

# FIS GAS SENSOR SP-53A

## for AMMONIA DETECTION (High concentration)

The SP-53A is a tin dioxide semiconductor gas sensor which has a good sensitivity to high concentration ranges of ammonia with improved response speed compared with conventional models.

#### Structure

Gas sensitive semiconductor material is formed on the alumina substrate on which the gold electrodes are printed. A thick film heater of ruthenium-oxide (or platinum) is printed on the reverse of the substrate and placed in the housing (Fig 1).

#### Operating conditions

Fig 2 shows the standard operating circuit for this model. The change of the sensor resistance  $(R_s)$  is obtained as the change of the output voltage across the fixed or variable resistor  $(R_L)$ . In order to obtain the best performance and specified characteristics, the values of the heater voltage  $(V_H)$  circuit voltage  $(V_C)$  and load resistance  $(R_L)$  must be within the range of values given in the standard operating conditions shown in the Specification table on the next page.

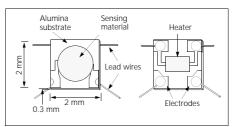


Fig 1a. Sensing element

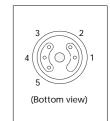


Fig 1c. Pin Layout

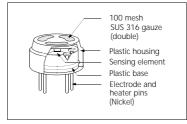


Fig 1b. Configuration

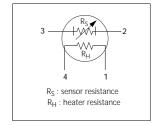


Fig 1d. Equivalent circuit

#### Sensitivity characteristics

Fig 3 shows the sensitivity characteristics curves of the SP-53A (typical data). Sensitivity characteristics of the FIS gas sensors are expressed by the relationship between the sensor resistance and gas concentration. The sensor resistance decreases with an increase of gas concentration based on a logarithmic function.

The sensitivity characteristics of the SP-53A is specified by the following parameters.

- Sensor resistance level: at ammonia 600 ppm
- Sensor resistance change ratio: between ammonia 200 ppm and 600 ppm

See the specification table on the next page for further details.

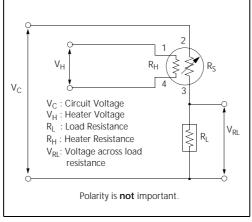


Fig 3. Sensitivity characteristics

Fig 2. Standard circuit

### **Specifications**

#### A. Standard Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Specification	Conditions etc.
$V_{H}$	Heater voltage	5.0 V ± 4 %	AC or DC
V <sub>C</sub>	Circuit voltage	5.0 V ± 4 %	AC or DC
$R_L$	Load resistance	Variable	P <sub>S</sub> < 15 mW
R <sub>H</sub>	Heater resistance	$42 \Omega \pm 2 \Omega$	at room temperature
P <sub>H</sub>	Heater power consumption	380 mW (Typical value)	$P_H = V_H^2 / R_H$
P <sub>S</sub>	Power dissipation of sensing element	Less than 15 mW	$P_S = \frac{(V_C - V_{RL})^2}{R_S}$

#### B. Environmental conditions

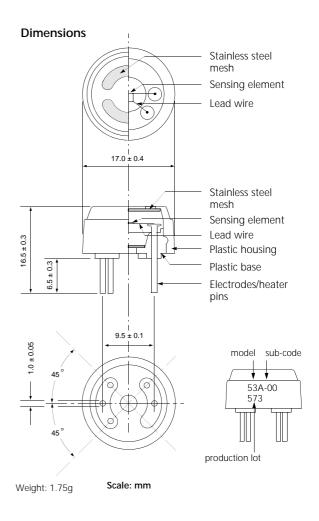
Symbol	Parameter	Specification	Conditions etc.
Tao	Operating temperature	-10°C to 60°C	
Tas	Storage temp	-20 °C to 70 °C	Recommended range
RH	Relative humidity	Less than 95% RH	
(O <sub>2</sub> )	Oxygen concentration	21% (Standard condition)	Absolute minimum level: more than 18%
		The sensitivity characteristics are influenced by the variation in oxygen concentration.	

#### C. Sensitivity characteristics

Model	SP-53A-00		
Symbol	Parameter	Specification	Conditions etc.
R <sub>S</sub>	Sensor resistance	9k $\Omega$ to 90 k $\Omega$	at 600 ppm of ammonia/ air
β	Ratio of sensor resistance	0.53 to 0.68	$\frac{R_S}{R_S}$ at 600 ppm of ammonia
Standard Test Conditions:		Temp: $20^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$ Humidity: $65\% \pm 5\%$ (in clean air)	$\begin{array}{c} V_C: \; 5.0 \; V \pm 1\% \\ V_H: \; 5.0 \; V \pm 1\% \\ R_L: 10 \; k\Omega \pm 5\% \end{array}$
Pre-heating time: more than 48 hours			

#### D. Mechanical characteristics

Items	Conditions		Specifications
Vibration	Frequency: Vertical amplitude: Duration:	100 cpm 4 mm 1 hour	Should satisfy the specifications shown in the
Shock	Acceleration: Number of impacts:	100 G 5 times	sensitivity characteristics.



#### E. Parts and Materials

No.	Parts	Materials
1	Sensing element	Tin dioxide (SnO <sub>2</sub> )
2	Aluminum Substrate	Alumina (Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> )
3	Lead wire	Noble metal alloy (AU-Pd-Mo)
4	Heater	Ruthenium oxide (RuO <sub>2</sub> )
5	Electrode	Gold (Au)
6	Plastic housing	Nylon 46 (UL94HB)
7	Plastic base	Nylon 66 (UL94HB)
8	Stainless steel mesh	SUS 316 (100 mesh, double)
9	Heater/electrode pins	Nickel

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